Southern Minnesota Railway, director, 8, 448.

Southern Quarterly Review, accessioned, 7, 13, 33.

Southern Recorder, accessioned, 8, 20.
Southern States of U. S., condition reported to Congress, 41 Cong., 2 sess.,
Senate Reports, no. 41, accessioned, 7, 47; influence on local goernment, 11, 502-511.

Southern Wisconsin Railway, chartered, 14, 299.

Southesk, James Carnegie, earl of, Saskatchewan, accessioned, 8, 66.

Southey, Thomas, West Indies, accessioned, 8, 16.

Southport (Wis.). See Kenosha.

Southport (Wis.) Academy, organized, 5, 347.

Southwell, H. A., aid acknowledged, 6, 139.

Southwick, -, murdered, 15, 367.

Southwood, Marion, Beauty and Booty, accessioned, 8, 67.

Soward, Richard, Iowa County pioneer, 13, 265.

Spafford, Omri, killed in Black Hawk War, 2, 344, 365, 366, 375, 383, 387, 6, 404, 8, 277, 10, 201, 12, 243.

Spafford's Farm (Wis.), settlement at, 5, 295, 10, 209; massacre, 2, 343, 350, 366, 374, 380–383, 386, 391, 4, 87, 6, 404, 10, 193, 197.

Spaight, Richard D., signer of constitution, autograph, 9, 37, 10, 411.

Spain. See Spanish.

Spalding, -, Beloit pioneer, 9, 431.

Spalding, —, Prairie du Chien miller, 5, 266.

Spalding, E. H., donor, 8, 79.

Spalding, L., road commissioner, 4, 389.
Spalding, Martin J., Life of Flaget, cited, 3, 112, 118.

Spalding, Rev. S. J., donor, 6, 27.

Spalding, Samuel, Brown County pioneer, 13, 254.

Spalding family, Genealogy, accessioned, 8, 38.

Spang, Peter, purchases lumber, 13, 372.

Spangler, Samuel, early surveyor, 8, 437, 12, 375.

Spaniard, Menominee chief. See L'Espagnol.

Spanish, queens, 4, 111; diplomatic relations, 11, 38, 20, 105; treaties with, 11, 36, 39, 40; cede Florida to England, 11, 38, 39, 44; war with English, 6, 261, 11, 145, 17, 497, 18, 410, 458-461, 464-468; with French, 3, 107; explorations, 3, 119, 7, 114, 17, 103; Marquette fears, 7, 117, 16, 92; in Mexico, 4, 234, 235, 5, 210, 7, 117, 11, 70, 73, 74, 16, 203, 417; expedition against French settlements, 16, 413, 414; in Louisiana, 3, 231, 232, 234, 4, 162, 7, 176, 9, 283, 16, 443, 18, 422, 19, 265, 20, 137, 234, 356; import horses, 10, 73, 18, 335; slavery among, 18, 408, 409, 421; mining operations, 6, 287, 13, ix, 277-280, 283, 291, 292, 16, 325; land grants, 9, 285, 11, 249, 13, 278, 283, 291, 19, 320; relations with Indians, 2, 206, 3, 504, 505, 4, 234, 235, 240, 7, 405-408, 9, 123, 11, 33, 110, 282, 313, 335, 12, 54, 66, 80, 135, 18, xii, xvii, 87, 190, 364-368, 412-415, 419, 420, 423, 435, 19, 265, 314, 20, 171; fur trade, 3, 263, 7, 176, 193, 18, xxiii, 161; in Revolution, 7, 405-408, 11, 114, 143-146, 148-157, 160, 163, 18, xxi, xxii, 379, 384, 430-432; threaten Prairie du Chien, 9, 289-291, 18, 464-468; in War of 1812, 11, 282, 292, 313, 325, 349, 13, 99, 104, 109; medal found, 9. 124-126; French officer serves, 5, 122; as donor, 4, 76. Royal Academy of History, 4, 21, 22, 74, 5, 13.

Sparks, Jared, collector, 10, 381, 383; commends Society, 2, 21, 3, 26, 6, 23, 8, 54; friend of Draper, 1, xvii, xxiv, 12, 9, 16; autograph, 1, 10; American Biography, accessioned, 4, 48; Diplomatic Correspondence, cited, 11, 163, 18, 430, 431; Franklin's Works, 4, 48, 18, 129; Life of La Salle, 6, 181; Life and Writings of Washington, 4, 48, 11, 451.

Sparrow Hawk, Chippewa chief. See Kakaconayosh.

Sparrow Hawk, Sauk chief. See Black Hawk.

Sparta (Wis.), site, 4, 387–389; Indians near, 12, 413, 414, 13, 454; village platted, 4, 389; growth, 4, 390, 391; pioneers, 4, 383, 385, 387, 392, 9, 442, 10, 480; Baths and Mineral Waters, 8, 51; Herald, 8, 387, 12, 414.

Spaulding, Jacob, Black River Falls pioneer, 4, 386; obituary, 8, 446.

Spaulding, Joseph, obituary, 9, 427.

Spaulding, W. A., donor, 8, 83.

Spaulding, Rev. W. H., donor, 5, 168. Spear, Peter, pioneer hunter, 2, 199-202.

Spears, -, fur trader, 8, 237.

Spears, Lieut. Edward, Missouri pioneer, 2, 213, 216.